## § 1048.401

after you complete all the testing required for an engine family in a model year. You may use any additional storage formats or media if you like.

- (c) Keep a copy of the written reports described in § 1048.345.
- (d) Keep the following additional records:
- (1) A description of all test equipment for each test cell that you can use to test production-line engines.
- (2) The names of supervisors involved in each test.
- (3) The name of anyone who authorizes adjusting, repairing, preparing, or modifying a test engine and the names of all supervisors who oversee this work.
- (4) If you shipped the engine for testing, the date you shipped it, the associated storage or port facility, and the date the engine arrived at the testing facility.
- (5) Any records related to your production-line tests that are not in the written report.
- (6) A brief description of any significant events during testing not otherwise described in the written report or in this section.
- (7) Any information specified in §1048.345 that you do not include in your written reports.
- (e) If we ask, you must give us projected or actual production figures for an engine family. We may ask you to divide your production figures by maximum brake power, displacement, fuel type, or assembly plant (if you produce engines at more than one plant).
- (f) Keep a list of engine identification numbers for all the engines you produce under each certificate of conformity. Give us this list within 30 days if we ask for it.
- (g) We may ask you to keep or send other information necessary to implement this subpart.

[67 FR 68347, Nov. 8, 2002, as amended at 70 FR 40476, July 13, 2005]

## Subpart E—Testing In-use Engines

## § 1048.401 What testing requirements apply to my engines that have gone into service?

(a) If you produce engines that are subject to the requirements of this part, you must test them as described

in this subpart. This generally involves testing engines in the field or removing them for measurement in a laboratory.

- (b) We may approve an alternate plan for showing that in-use engines comply with the requirements of this part if one of the following is true:
- (1) You produce 200 or fewer engines per year in the selected engine family.
- (2) Removing the engine from most of the applications for that engine family causes significant, irreparable damage to the equipment.
- (3) You identify a unique aspect of your engine applications that keeps you from doing the required in-use testing.
- (c) We may void your certificate of conformity for an engine family if you do not meet your obligations under this part.
- (d) Independent of your responsibility to test in-use engines, we may choose at any time to do our own testing of your in-use engines.
- (e) If in-use testing shows that engines fail to meet emission standards or other requirements of this part, we may pursue a recall or other remedy as allowed by the Act (see § 1048.415).

## § 1048.405 How does this program work?

- (a) You must test in-use engines, for exhaust emissions, from the families we select. We may select up to 25 percent of your engine families in any model year-or one engine family if you have three or fewer families. We will select engine families for testing before the end of the model year. When we select an engine family for testing, we may specify that you preferentially test engines based on fuel type or equipment type. In addition, we may identify specific modes of operation or sampling times. You may choose to test additional engine families that we do not select.
- (b) Send us an in-use testing plan within 12 calendar months after we direct you to test a particular engine family. Complete the testing within 24 calendar months after we approve your plan.
- (c) You may need to test engines from more than one model year at a given time.